



## Keeping Track of New York City's Children Eighth Edition 2008

### Citations and Sources

#### Community District Characteristics

**Total Population (2006), % White (2006), % African American (2006), % Latino (2006), % Asian (2006), % Others (2006), Latino Total (2006), Mexican (2006), Puerto Rican (2006), Cuban (2006), Other Latino (2006), Asian Total (2006), Asian Indian (2006), Chinese (2006), Filipino (2006), Japanese (2006), Korean (2006), Thai (2006), Vietnamese (2006) and Other Asian (2006)**

Race categories do not include Latinos. Data on nationalities included in Other Latino were not available for this edition of *Keeping Track*. Other Asians include Cambodians, Hmong, and Laotians, as well as other identities.

Claritas, 2006.

Citizens' Committee for Children of New York, Inc. 2007.

**Total Population Under 18 Years (2006), Children Under 5 Years (2006), Children 5-9 Years (2006), Children 10-14 Years (2006), and Children 15-17 Years (2006)**

Claritas, 2006.

Citizens' Committee for Children of New York, Inc. 2007.

**% Children Under 18 Years White (2006), % Children Under 18 Years African American (2006), % Children Under 18 Years Latino (2006), and % Children Under 18 Years Asian American (2006)**

The white, African American and Asian categories are not ethnically exclusive, meaning they may include Latinos. Latino children may be of any race. The previous edition of *Keeping Track* used ethnically exclusive race categories, meaning that Latinos were counted either as Latino, white, African American, or Asian, but could not be counted under two categories.

Claritas, 2006.

Citizens' Committee for Children of New York, Inc. 2007.

**Total Households (2006), Family Households (2006), Married-Couple Families (2006), Married-Couple Families with Own Child Under 18 Years (2006), Other Families (2006), Single Mom with Own Children Under 18 Years (2006), and Single Dad with Own Children Under 18 Years (2006)**

Data on family composition by race/ethnicity were not available for this year.

Claritas, 2006.

Citizens' Committee for Children of New York, Inc. 2007.

**Live Births (2005)**

New York City Department of Health and Mental Hygiene. Office of Vital Statistics and Epidemiology. Birth and Death Master Files. 2005.

**Children Per Square Mile (2006)**

The number of children under 18 years old divided by the number of square miles in each community district.

Claritas, 2006.

The City of New York Office of Management and Budget. The Department of City Planning. *Community District Needs Fiscal Year 2008 for Bronx, Brooklyn, Manhattan, Queens and Staten Island*. December 2006.

Citizens' Committee for Children of New York, Inc. 2007.

**% Households with Income <\$15,000 (2006), % Households with Income \$15,000 to \$24,999 (2006), % Households with Income \$25,000 to \$34,999 (2006), % Households with Income \$35,000 to \$49,999 (2006), % Households with Income \$50,000 to \$74,999 (2006), and % Households with Income \$75,000 or More (2006)**

Claritas, 2006.

Citizens' Committee for Children of New York, Inc. 2007.

#### **Median Household Income (2005)**

U.S. Bureau of the Census. New York City Housing and Vacancy Survey. 2005.

Citizens' Committee for Children of New York, Inc. 2007.

**% Families with Income Under \$15,000 (2006), % Families with Income \$15,000 to \$24,999 (2006), % Families with Income \$25,000 to \$34,999 (2006), % Families with Income \$35,000 to \$49,999 (2006), % Families with Income \$50,000 to \$74,999 (2006), and % Families with Income \$75,000 or More (2006)**

Claritas, 2006.

Citizens' Committee for Children of New York, Inc. 2007.

#### **% Families at Self-Sufficiency Standard (2005)**

The figure represents an estimate of the percentage of families who have sufficient income to meet their basic needs adequately without public or private assistance. The calculation is based on the Self-Sufficiency Standard by locality for NYC prepared by the Women's Center for Education and Career Advancement. The variables included in determining the Self-Sufficiency Standard are: housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, miscellaneous costs, and taxes. The calculation is based on the estimated proportions of household size and makeup within each community district. The monetary values in the standard have been converted to 2007 constant dollars in order to compare with 2007 family incomes.

Women's Center for Education and Career Advancement, *The Self-Sufficiency Standard for the City of New York 2004*. January 2005.

Citizens' Committee for Children of New York, Inc. 2007.

#### **% Children Under 18 Years Below Poverty Level (2006)**

U.S. Bureau of the Census, 2006 American Community Survey. Data extracted from Integrated Public Use Microdata Series. Minneapolis, MN: Minnesota Population Center. <http://usa.ipums.org/usa/>.

Citizens' Committee for Children of New York Inc. 2007.

#### **% Families with Children Under 18 Below Poverty Level (2006)**

Claritas, 2006.

Citizens' Committee for Children of New York, Inc. 2007.

#### **Adult Unemployment Rate (2006)**

Data for Community Districts are derived by applying 2000 Census ratios to current data for each borough.

New York State Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Division of Research and Statistics. (unpublished data).

#### **Children Born into Poor Families (2005), Percentage of Children Born into Poor Families (2005)**

These figures represent the percentage of live births that were covered by Medicaid, for which pregnant women who are below 200% of the Federal Poverty Level qualify.

New York City Department of Health and Mental Hygiene. Office of Vital Statistics and Epidemiology. Birth and Death Master Files. 2005.

**Number of New York State Earned Income Tax Credit Claims (2005), Number of New York City Resident Earned Income Tax Credit Claims (2005)**

Data were provided at zip code level and converted to Community Districts by applying the fraction of residential units in the zip code which are also in the Community District.

Community Studies of New York, Inc./Infoshare. 2007 (unpublished data).

New York City Department of Consumer Affairs. 2005 (unpublished data).

**Children Receiving Public Assistance (2006), Percentage of Children Receiving Public Assistance (2006)**

The City of New York, Human Resources Administration. *District Resource Statement for Fiscal Year 2007.*; and Claritas, 2006.

**Women Receiving WIC (2006)**

These figures represent the number of low-income pregnant, breastfeeding, and non-breastfeeding postpartum women who received WIC in 2006.

Data were provided at zip code level and converted to Community Districts by applying the fraction of residential units in the zip code which are also in the Community District.

Community Studies of New York, Inc./Infoshare. 2007 (unpublished data).

New York State Department of Health. Division of Nutrition. Bureau of Analysis and Evaluation. Evaluation and Analysis Unit. *2006 Estimated WIC Eligibles and Unmet Need Report.*

U.S. Bureau of the Census, 2005 American Community Survey. Data extracted from Integrated Public Use Microdata Series. Minneapolis, MN: Minnesota Population Center. <http://usa.ipums.org/usa/>.

Citizens' Committee for Children of New York, Inc. 2007.

**Percentage of Infants Receiving WIC (2006)**

The number of infants under one year old receiving WIC in 2006 divided by the total number of children under age one.

Data were provided at zip code level and converted to Community Districts by applying the fraction of residential units in the zip code which are also in the Community District.

Community Studies of New York, Inc./Infoshare. 2007 (unpublished data).

New York State Department of Health. Division of Nutrition. Bureau of Analysis and Evaluation. Evaluation and Analysis Unit. *2006 Estimated WIC Eligibles and Unmet Need Report.*

U.S. Bureau of the Census, 2005 American Community Survey. Data extracted from Integrated Public Use Microdata Series. Minneapolis, MN: Minnesota Population Center. <http://usa.ipums.org/usa/>.

Citizens' Committee for Children of New York, Inc. 2007.

**Percentage of Children Receiving WIC (2006)**

The number of children one to five years old receiving WIC in 2006 divided by the total number of children one to five years old.

Data were provided at zip code level and converted to Community Districts by applying the fraction of residential units in the zip code which are also in the Community District.

Community Studies of New York, Inc./Infoshare. 2007 (unpublished data).

New York State Department of Health. Division of Nutrition. Bureau of Analysis and Evaluation. Evaluation and Analysis Unit. *2006 Estimated WIC Eligibles and Unmet Need Report.*

U.S. Bureau of the Census, 2005 American Community Survey. Data extracted from Integrated Public Use Microdata Series. Minneapolis, MN: Minnesota Population Center. <http://usa.ipums.org/usa/>.

Citizens' Committee for Children of New York, Inc. 2007.

### **Income Support and Job Centers (2007)**

New York City Human Resources Administration. Family Independence Administration. Job Center Sites as of September 2007. Accessed online at [www.nyc.gov/html/hra/html/family\\_independence/job\\_center\\_sites.shtml](http://www.nyc.gov/html/hra/html/family_independence/job_center_sites.shtml).

### **Emergency Food Assistance Meals Served to Children (0-17) (2006)**

These numbers are the total number of meals served to children served at food pantries and soup kitchens in 2006. Multiple meals may be served to a single child during the course of the year. Children may also receive emergency food assistance outside of their community district of residence.

The increase in the number of meals served to children at emergency food programs (including soup kitchens and food pantries) since the last edition of Keeping Track may be related to an increase in the number of working families and families with higher incomes accessing food assistance. Analysis from the Food Bank for New York City indicates that a larger percentage of working emergency food program households have children than non-working households.

Portions of the Data were provided at zip code level and converted to Community Districts by applying the fraction of residential units in the zip code which are also in the Community District.

Community Studies of New York, Inc./Infoshare. 2007 (unpublished data).

The Food Bank for New York City. Child Hunger 2006 (unpublished data); and Claritas, 2006.

Citizens' Committee for Children of New York Inc. 2007.

### **Food Pantries (2006)**

These figures include both food pantries and soup kitchens.

Portions of the Data were provided at zip code level and converted to Community Districts by applying the fraction of residential units in the zip code which are also in the Community District.

Community Studies of New York, Inc./Infoshare. 2007 (unpublished data).

The Food Bank for New York City. Child Hunger 2006 (unpublished data).

Citizens' Committee for Children of New York Inc. 2007.

### **Percentage of Households Have One or More Vehicles Available (2006)**

Claritas, 2006.

Citizens' Committee for Children of New York Inc. 2007.

### **Percent Home Ownership (2005)**

These numbers represent the percent of homes that are owned or being bought.

The Housing and Vacancy Survey is organized by Sub-Borough Areas, which approximate, but are not perfectly coterminous with, the Community Districts. The following pairs of Community Districts make up a single Sub-Borough Area and thus have identical information: M01 and M02; M04 and M05; B01 and B02; B03 and B06.

U.S. Bureau of the Census. New York City Housing and Vacancy Survey. 2005.

Citizens' Committee for Children of New York, Inc. 2007.

### **Percent Luxury Rentals (2005)**

Luxury rentals are defined as rental units with a monthly rent of \$2,000 or more.

The Housing and Vacancy Survey is organized by Sub-Borough Areas, which approximate, but are not perfectly coterminous with, the Community Districts. The following pairs of Community Districts make up a single Sub-Borough Area and thus have identical information: M01 and M02; M04 and M05; B01 and B02; B03 and B06.

Community Studies of New York, Inc./Infoshare. 2007 (unpublished data).

U.S. Bureau of the Census. New York City Housing and Vacancy Survey. 2005.

Citizens' Committee for Children of New York, Inc. 2007.

#### **Percent Housing Vacancy (2005)**

Unlike the official New York City Housing and Vacancy rate which refers to rental units only, these figures represent the total number of vacant units (dilapidated, non-dilapidated, units available for sale, units available for rent, and units not available for sale or rent) divided by the total number of units, both vacant and occupied.

The Housing and Vacancy Survey is organized by Sub-Borough Areas, which approximate, but are not perfectly coterminous with, the Community Districts. The following pairs of Community Districts make up a single Sub-Borough Area and thus have identical information: M01 and M02; M04 and M05; B01 and B02; B03 and B06.

U.S. Bureau of the Census. New York City Housing and Vacancy Survey. 2005.

Citizens' Committee for Children of New York, Inc. 2007.

#### **Percentage of Home Loan Applications Accepted (2005)**

U.S. Federal Financial Institutions Examination Council. Home Mortgage Disclosure Act. Loan Application Register (LAR) & Transmittal Sheet (TS) Raw Data. 2005.

Citizens' Committee for Children of New York, Inc. 2007.

#### **Percentage of Households Spent One Half or More Income on Rent (2005)**

The Housing and Vacancy Survey is organized by Sub-Borough Areas, which approximate, but are not perfectly coterminous with, the Community Districts. The following pairs of Community Districts make up a single Sub-Borough Area and thus have identical information: M01 and M02; M04 and M05; B01 and B02; B03 and B06.

U.S. Bureau of the Census. New York City Housing and Vacancy Survey. 2005.

Citizens' Committee for Children of New York, Inc. 2007.

#### **Percentage of Over-Crowded Rental Housing (2005)**

These figures represent the number of rental units occupied by one or more people per room.

The Housing and Vacancy Survey is organized by Sub-Borough Areas, which approximate, but are not perfectly coterminous with, the Community Districts. The following pairs of Community Districts make up a single Sub-Borough Area and thus have identical information: M01 and M02; M04 and M05; B01 and B02; B03 and B06.

U.S. Bureau of the Census. New York City Housing and Vacancy Survey. 2005.

Citizens' Committee for Children of New York, Inc. 2007.

#### **Fair to Poor Condition of Neighborhood Housing (2005)**

The Housing and Vacancy Survey is organized by Sub-Borough Areas, which approximate, but are not perfectly coterminous with, the Community Districts. The following pairs of Community Districts make up a single Sub-Borough Area and thus have identical information: M01 and M02; M04 and M05; B01 and B02; B03 and B06.

U.S. Bureau of the Census. New York City Housing and Vacancy Survey. 2005.

Citizens' Committee for Children of New York, Inc. 2007.

**Tier II Homeless Shelters (2004), Tier II Homeless Shelter Capacity (2007)**

New York City Department of Homeless Services. Critical Activities Report: Average Daily Family Census. City Fiscal Years 2007.

**Lead Paint Violations (2006), Lead Paint Violations Per 1,000 Children (2006)**

Includes children 1-4 years old.

Data are much higher than previous years because of Local Law 1, and a new program, T-CEP, which works with Council members to target neighborhoods and do basement-to-roof inspections of all buildings in a neighborhood. (Prior to this, violations were cited only when an inspector visited because of a complaint being made.)

The City of New York Office of Management and Budget. *District Resource Statement for the Department of Housing Preservation and Development for Fiscal Years 2006 and 2007*. 2007; and NYC data: New York City Department of Health and Mental Hygiene. Office of Vital Statistics and Epidemiology. *Summary of Vital Statistics*. 2005; and U.S. Bureau of the Census, 2005 American Community Survey. Data extracted from Integrated Public Use Microdata Series. Minneapolis, MN: Minnesota Population Center. <http://usa.ipums.org/usa/>.

**Number of Structural Fires, Number of Structural Fires Per 1,000 Children (2005)**

Number of structural fires, which include fires in residential, commercial, public or vacant buildings, per 1,000 children 0-18 years.

The City of New York Office of Management and Budget. *District Resource Statement for the Fire Department for Fiscal Years 2005 and 2006*. 2006.

**Fire Department Facilities (2005)**

The City of New York Office of Management and Budget. *District Resource Statement for the Fire Department for Fiscal Years 2005 and 2006*. 2006.

**Pounds of Toxic Air Emissions (2003)**

These figures represent the pounds of toxic air emissions released per year in each community district, as reported by federally mandated facilities.

New York City Department of Environmental Protection. *2005 Annual Report: Hazardous Materials Management in New York City*. 2005.

**Facilities Storing >10,000 lbs. of Hazardous Materials (2006), Facilities Per Square Mile Storing >10,000 lbs. of Hazardous Materials (2006)**

These figures represent the number of facilities storing over 10,000 pounds of hazardous substances.

New York City Department of Environmental Protection. *2006 Annual Report: Hazardous Materials Management in New York City*. 2006.

**Solid Waste Transfer Stations (2007)**

Solid waste transfer stations include those that process putrescible waste (waste that has the potential to rot, such as household waste), non-putrescible waste (waste that does not have the potential to rot, such as construction debris) and fill waste (waste consisting mainly of earth from excavations).

The City of New York Department of Sanitation. Bureau of Public Information. 2007 (unpublished data).

**Percentage of Streets Rated Acceptably Clean (2006)**

The City of New York Office of Management and Budget. *District Resource Statement for the Department of Sanitation for Fiscal Years 2006 and 2007*. 2007.

**Buildings Demolished (2005)**

The City of New York Office of Management and Budget. *District Resource Statement for the Department of Housing Preservation and Development for Fiscal Years 2005 and 2006*. 2006.

**Reported Violent Felonies (2006), Reported Violent Felonies Per 1,000 Children (2006)**

The figures represent the number of violent felonies compared to the number of children 0-17 years old in each community district.

In the Bronx, Brooklyn, and Queens all police precincts are coterminous with the community districts, but this is not true for Manhattan and Staten Island. Therefore, reported violent felonies for precincts in Manhattan and Staten Island are allocated proportionately to the population they serve within the community districts.

City of New York Police Department. Office of Management Analysis and Planning. Crime Analysis Unit. (unpublished data), 2006.; and Claritas, 2006.

#### **Violent Felony Arrests (2006), Reported Felonies (2006), Reported Felonies Per 1,000 Residents (2006)**

In the Bronx, Brooklyn, and Queens all police precincts are coterminous with the community districts, but this is not true for Manhattan and Staten Island. Therefore, reported violent felonies for precincts in Manhattan and Staten Island are allocated proportionately to the population they serve within the community districts.

City of New York Police Department. Office of Management Analysis and Planning. Crime Analysis Unit. (unpublished data), 2006.; and Claritas, 2006.

#### **Felony Arrests (2004), Felony Arrests Per 1,000 Residents (2004), Total Arrests (2004), Total Arrests Per 1,000 Residents (2004)**

In the Bronx, Brooklyn, and Queens all police precincts are coterminous with the community districts, but this is not true for Manhattan and Staten Island. Therefore, reported violent felonies for precincts in Manhattan and Staten Island are allocated proportionately to the population they serve within the community districts.

City of New York Police Department. Office of Management Analysis and Planning. Crime Analysis Unit. (unpublished data), 2004.; and U.S. Bureau of the Census, 2005 American Community Survey. Data extracted from Integrated Public Use Microdata Series. Minneapolis, MN: Minnesota Population Center. <http://usa.ipums.org/usa/>.

#### **NYPD Facilities (2007)**

Includes patrol precincts, Harbor Unit, housing police, mounted troops, and highway units.

New York City Police Department. 2007 (unpublished data).

#### **Children Per Park Acre (2005)**

These figures represent the number of children (18 years and under) divided by the number of park acres in each community district. The number of park acres includes only parks, playgrounds, and recreation areas. Large, borough-wide parks (Central Park and Riverside Park in Manhattan; Van Cortlandt, Pelham Bay and Bronx Parks in the Bronx; Marine and Prospect Parks in Brooklyn; and Flushing Meadows Park and Forest Park in Queens) are counted only in their respective borough totals as well as the citywide total and are not applied to a community district.

The City of New York Office of Management and Budget. *District Resource Statement for the Department of Parks and Recreation for Fiscal Year 2005 and 2006*. 2006

U.S. Bureau of the Census, 2005 American Community Survey. Data extracted from Integrated Public Use Microdata Series. Minneapolis, MN: Minnesota Population Center. <http://usa.ipums.org/usa/>.

Citizens' Committee for Children of New York, Inc. 2007.

#### **Number of Playgrounds (2005), Public Recreation Areas (2005), Number of Ball Fields (2005), Public Indoor and Outdoor Swimming Pools (2005), Number of Public Tennis Courts (2005)**

Borough totals for these facilities may be higher than the sums of the community districts because of the existence of facilities in large parks which are not considered to be located within any community district. Public Recreation Areas were referred to as "Public Recreation Centers" in the previous edition of *Keeping Track*.

The City of New York Office of Management and Budget. *District Resource Statement for the Department of Parks and Recreation for Fiscal Year 2005 and 2006*. 2006

#### **Public Library Branches (2006)**

The City of New York Office of Management and Budget. *District Resource Statement for Libraries for Fiscal Year 2006 and 2007*. 2007.

**Public Library Books Per Child (2006)**

Number of children's books in public libraries, excluding the central and reference libraries, divided by the number of children 18 years and under in each community district.

The City of New York Office of Management and Budget. *District Resource Statement for Libraries for Fiscal Year 2006 and 2007*. 2007.; and Claritas, 2006.

Citizens' Committee for Children of New York, Inc. 2007.

**Number of Bank Branches (2006), Total Bank Deposits (2006), Average Deposit Per Bank Branch (2006)**

Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation and the Office of Thrift Supervision. *2006 Bank and Thrift Branch Office Data Book Office Deposits and Addresses of FDIC-Insured Institutions*. Accessed online.

**Per Capita (16 Years & Over) Deposit (2006)**

The number of residents 16 years and over divided by the total bank deposit in each community district.

Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation and the Office of Thrift Supervision. *2006 Bank and Thrift Branch Office Data Book Office Deposits and Addresses of FDIC-Insured Institutions*. Accessed online.; and U.S. Bureau of the Census, 2005 American Community Survey. Data extracted from Integrated Public Use Microdata Series. Minneapolis, MN: Minnesota Population Center. <http://usa.ipums.org/usa/>.

**Laundromats (2006)**

The New York City Department of Consumer Affairs. 2006 (unpublished data).

**Supermarkets and Grocery Stores (2007), Supermarkets and Grocery Stores per Square Mile (2007)**

Does not include spaces of less than 3,000 square feet, other than chain food retailers.

The New York State Department of Agriculture and Markets. 2007 (unpublished data).; and the City of New York Office of Management and Budget. *Community District Needs Fiscal Year 2008 for Bronx, Brooklyn, Manhattan, Queens and Staten Island*. 2006.

Citizens' Committee for Children of New York, Inc. 2007.

**Farmers Markets (2007)**

Farmers' Market Federation of New York. Data accessed online at [www.nyfarmersmarket.com](http://www.nyfarmersmarket.com).

**Community Supported Agriculture Programs (2007)**

Just Food. Data accessed online at [www.justfood.org](http://www.justfood.org).

**Business Improvement Districts (2007)**

New York City Department of Small Business Services. Data accessed online at [www.nyc.gov/sbs](http://www.nyc.gov/sbs).

**Settlement Houses (2007)**

United Neighborhood Houses of New York. Data accessed online at [www.unhny.org](http://www.unhny.org).

**Community Development Corporations (2006)**

The Enterprise Foundation. 2006 (unpublished data); and Local Initiatives Support Corporation. 2006 (unpublished data).

**No Prenatal Care (2005), Percent No Prenatal Care (2005)**

Percentage of births to women who did not receive prenatal care.

New York City Department of Health and Mental Hygiene. Office of Vital Statistics and Epidemiology. Birth and Death Master Files. 2005.

**Late Prenatal Care (2005), Percent Late Prenatal Care (2005)**

Late prenatal care is defined as care begun in the third trimester or seventh to ninth month of pregnancy.

New York City Department of Health and Mental Hygiene. Office of Vital Statistics and Epidemiology. Birth and Death Master Files. 2005.

**Low Birthweight Babies (2005), Percent Low Birthweight Babies (2005)**

Percent live births recorded as low birthweight at delivery (less than 2,500 grams or 5.8 pounds).

New York City Department of Health and Mental Hygiene. Office of Vital Statistics and Epidemiology. Birth and Death Master Files. 2005.

**Infant Mortality Rate (2005)**

Number of infant deaths (under one year of age) per 1,000 live births.

New York City Department of Health and Mental Hygiene. Office of Vital Statistics and Epidemiology. Birth and Death Master Files. 2005.

**Percent of Mothers Smoke/Drink Alcohol During Pregnancy (2005)**

This figure represents the percent of mothers who smoked or drank alcohol during pregnancy.

New York City Department of Health and Mental Hygiene. Office of Vital Statistics and Epidemiology. Birth and Death Master Files. 2005.

**Percent of Births to Single Mom (2005)**

New York City Department of Health and Mental Hygiene. Office of Vital Statistics and Epidemiology. Birth and Death Master Files. 2005.

**Number of Asthma Hospitalizations (2005), Asthma Hospitalization Rate (2005), Number of Acute Respiratory Infection Hospitalizations (2005), Acute Respiratory Infection Hospitalization Rate (2005), Number of Pneumonia Hospitalizations (2005), Pneumonia Hospitalization Rate (2005)**

Number of hospitalizations, and number of hospitalizations per 1,000 children 0-19 years, for each illness.

Citizens' Committee for Children of New York Inc., utilizing New York State Department of Health. Bureau of Biometrics. 2005 *SPARCS Administratively Releasable Inpatient and Outpatient Files*.

Citizens' Committee for Children of New York, Inc. 2007.

**Estimated Number of Seriously Emotionally Disturbed Youth (2005)**

Based on federal prevalence estimate that 11-13 percent of youth 9-17 years in New York State have a serious emotional disturbance (SED). To calculate this estimate we used an average of 12 percent.

United States Department of Health and Human Services. Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration. "Estimation Methodology for Children with a Serious Emotional Disturbance," in the *Federal Register*, Vol. 62, No. 193, page 5213. October 6, 1997.

U.S. Bureau of the Census, 2005 American Community Survey. Data extracted from Integrated Public Use Microdata Series. Minneapolis, MN: Minnesota Population Center. <http://usa.ipums.org/usa/>.

Citizens' Committee for Children of New York Inc. 2007.

**Estimated Number of Uninsured Children Under 18 Years (2005)**

This figure is an estimate of the number of children (0-17 years) from all income levels who have no health insurance coverage. It was calculated by applying the percent of uninsured children in New York City (9.1%) to community district population data.

New York State Department of Health, Office of Health Insurance Programs, Division of Coverage and Enrollment.

Citizens' Committee for Children of New York Inc. 2007.

**Voluntary or HHC Hospitals (2007)**

United Hospital Fund of New York. Directory of Hospitals. Accessed online at [www.health.state.ny.us/nysdoh/hcra/provider/provhosp.htm](http://www.health.state.ny.us/nysdoh/hcra/provider/provhosp.htm).

**Child Health Clinics (2007)**

Health and Hospitals Corporation. *Child Health and Pediatric Communicare Clinic Directory*. Accessed online at [www.nyc.gov/html/hhc/html/community/childhealth.shtml](http://www.nyc.gov/html/hhc/html/community/childhealth.shtml).

**Mental Health Programs Serving Both Children and Adolescents (2006), Mental Health Programs: Child-Only (2006), Mental Health Programs: Adolescent-Only (2006)**

Includes all locations where services are available, including satellite locations. This accounts for the increase since the last edition of Keeping Track, which counted only main program offices.

New York State Department of Mental Health. Inpatient and Outpatient Programs for Children and Youth. 2006 (unpublished data).

**Mental Health Family Support Sites (2006)**

New York City Department of Health and Mental Hygiene. Mental Health, Mental Retardation and Alcoholism Services. 2006 (unpublished data).

**Child Care Center Capacity Children 6 and Under (2006)**

These figures represent the number of registered Child Care Center slots for children six years and under and consist of 67,241 private slots and 32,294 slots funded by the Administration for Children's Services.

New York City Department of Health and Mental Hygiene. Bureau of Day Care. *Registered Child Care Center Listing*. 2006. Citizens' Committee for Children of New York, Inc. 2007.

**Group Family Day Care Capacity Children (2-12 Years) (2006)**

These figures represent the number of registered Group Family Day Care slots for children 2-12 year of age.

An increase in these numbers in recent years is due to DOHMH offering better information to FDC providers on how to get a Group Family Day Care license, and also making the Group Family Day Care registration system more user-friendly.

New York City Department of Health and Mental Hygiene. Bureau of Day Care. *Registered Child Care Center Listing*. 2006. Citizens' Committee for Children of New York, Inc. 2007.

**Family Day Care Capacity Children (2-12 Years) (2006)**

These figures represent the number of registered Family Day Care slots for children 2-12 year of age.

New York City Department of Health and Mental Hygiene. Bureau of Day Care. *Registered Child Care Center Listing*. 2006. Citizens' Committee for Children of New York, Inc. 2007.

**Head Start Capacity (2006)**

Higher numbers in this version of Keeping Track may reflect the inclusion of Head Start programs that are not administered through the Administration for Children's Services.

New York City Administration for Children's Services, Head Start program. (ACS administered programs); U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Region II. (Privately administered programs). (Unpublished data).

**School Age Child Care Capacity (2006)**

This figure represents the number of registered School Age Child Care Center slots.

New York City Department of Health and Mental Hygiene. Bureau of Day Care. *Registered School Age Child Care Center Listing*. 2006.

Citizens' Committee for Children of New York, Inc. 2007.

**Estimated Unmet Need for Subsidized Child Care Children 6 Years and Under (2006)**

The estimate represents the number of children (6 and under) at or below 200% of the federal poverty level who need and would be likely to use paid child care. A takeup rate of 40% was used in the calculation.

Citizens' Committee for Children of New York Inc. 2007.

**Estimated Unmet Need for Out of School Time Services, Children 5-9 (2006), Estimated Unmet Need for Out of School Time Services, Children 10-13 (2006), Estimated Unmet Need for Out of School Time Services, Children 14-19 (2006)**

Citizens' Committee for Children of New York. *Out of School Time Programs and Services in New York City: Participation, Satisfaction and Barriers, A Public Opinion Survey of Parents of School Age Children in NYC*, conducted by Belden Russonello and Stewart. 2004.; and Claritas, 2006.

Citizens' Committee for Children of New York. 2007.

**Universal Pre-Kindergarten Capacity by Program Types (2006)**

The figure represents an estimated number of slots contracted by program type, not the actual enrollment.

New York City Department of Education. Office of Early Childhood Education. *2005-2006 Citywide Prekindergarten Directory*. 2006 (unpublished data).

**Number of Out of School Time Program Sites (2007)**

Partnership for After School Education. 2007 (unpublished data).

**Department of Youth and Community Development (DYCD) Program Services/Sites (2007)**

New York City Department of Youth and Community Development. Accessed online at [www.nyc.gov/dycd](http://www.nyc.gov/dycd).

**YMCA/YWCA/YMHA Branches (2007)**

YMCA: [www.ymca.net](http://www.ymca.net); YWCA: [www.ywca.org](http://www.ywca.org); YM/YWHA: [www.ujafedny.org](http://www.ujafedny.org). Data accessed November 1, 2007.

**The After School Corporation (TASC) Sites (2006), The After School Corporation (TASC) Enrollment (2006)**

The After School Corporation. 2006 (unpublished data).

**Public Elementary Schools (2007), Public Middle/Junior High Schools (2007)**

New York City Department of Education. Accessed online at <http://nycenet.edu/OurSchools>.

**Births to Teen Mothers (2005), Births to Teen Mothers (14-16 Years) (2005), Births to Teen Mothers (17-19 Years) (2005)**

New York City Department of Health and Mental Hygiene. Office of Vital Statistics and Epidemiology. Birth and Death Master Files. 2005.

**Percent Births to Teen Mothers (2005)**

These figures represent the number of live births to New York City residents 14-19 years old divided by the total number of births to New York City residents.

New York City Department of Health and Mental Hygiene. Office of Vital Statistics and Epidemiology. Birth and Death Master Files. 2005.

**Juvenile Arrests (Under 16 Years) (2006), Youth Arrests (16-20 Years) (2006)**

In the Bronx, Brooklyn, and Queens all police precincts are coterminous with the community districts. This is not true for Manhattan and Staten Island, and therefore the number of juveniles and youth who were arrested in precincts in Manhattan and Staten Island were divided proportionately according to the population served within each community district.

New York City Police Department. Office of Management Analysis and Planning. Crime Analysis and Program Planning Section. 2006 (unpublished data).

**Number of Consolidated Investigations (2006)**

Due to a January 2004 State OCFS procedure, ACS began to report the number of consolidated investigations instead of the number of reports in 2004. The number of consolidated investigations excludes those reports that have been consolidated according to the OCFS procedure, which requires local districts to consolidate certain reports based on a set of identified criteria. This state procedure helps local districts no longer count reports of the same incident more than once and no longer do a second investigation of reports of the same incident, based on the state criteria. Data before 2004 are of Reports of Abuse or Neglect and data after 2004 are Consolidated Investigations of Abuse or Neglect.

New York City Administration for Children's Services. 2007 (unpublished data).

**Consolidated Investigations Per 1,000 Children (2006)**

These figures represent the number of consolidated investigations per 1,000 children 0-17 years in each community district.

New York City Administration for Children's Services. 2007 (unpublished data).

**Percent of Consolidated Investigations Indicated (2006)**

An indicated consolidated investigation is one in which it has been determined that an instance of child abuse or neglect has occurred.

New York City Administration for Children's Services. 2007 (unpublished data).; and Claritas, 2006.

**Number of Children in Foster Care (2006)**

These figures represent the total number of children in the foster care system in 2006.

New York City Administration for Children's Services. 2007 (unpublished data).

**Children in Foster Care Per 1,000 Children (2006)**

These figures represent the total number of children in the foster care system per 1,000 children 0-17 years in each community district.

New York City Administration for Children's Services. 2007 (unpublished data).; and Claritas, 2006.

**Number of Children Entering Foster Care (2006)**

These figures represent the number of children who entered the foster care system in 2006.

New York City Administration for Children's Services. 2007 (unpublished data).

**Foster Care Entrants Per 1,000 Children (2006)**

These figures represent the number of foster care entrants per 1,000 children (0-17 years) in each community district.

New York City Administration for Children's Services. 2007 (unpublished data).; and Claritas, 2006.

**Children Entered Foster Care in CD of Origin (2006), Children Entered Foster Care Per 1,000 Children in CD of Origin (2006)**

These figures represent the number of children entering foster care in 2006 who were placed within the community district in which they previously lived.

New York City Administration for Children's Services. 2007 (unpublished data).

**Number of Children Placed in Foster Boarding Homes (2006)**

These figures represent the number of children placed in foster boarding homes in 2006.

New York City Administration for Children's Services. 2007 (unpublished data).

**Number of Children in Foster Boarding Homes (2003)**

These figures represent the total number of children being served in foster boarding homes in 2006.

New York City Administration for Children's Services. 2007 (unpublished data).

**Number of Children Placed in Kinship Homes (2006)**

These figures represent the number of children placed in kinship homes in 2006.

New York City Administration for Children's Services. 2007 (unpublished data).

**Number of Children in Kinship Homes (2006)**

These figures represent the total number of children being served in kinship homes in 2006.

New York City Administration for Children's Services. 2007 (unpublished data).

**Number of Children Placed in Congregate Care (2006)**

These figures represent the number of children placed in congregate care in 2006.

New York City Administration for Children's Services. 2007 (unpublished data).

**Number of Children in Congregate Care (2006)**

These figures represent the total number of children being served in congregate care in 2006.

New York City Administration for Children's Services. 2007 (unpublished data).

**Community School Districts**

The most recent education data included in this edition of Keeping Track are not all from the same school year. In each case, the year is noted along with the subject.

Race and ethnicity are mutually exclusive; race categories do not include Latinos.

For 2004-2005: Annenberg Institute for School Reform at Brown University. *2004-2005 Annual School Report*, SPSS file converted from NYC Department of Education's Annual School Report Access database. 2008.

For 2005-2006: Annenberg Institute for School Reform at Brown University. *2005-2006 Annual School Report*, SPSS file converted from NYC Department of Education's Annual School Report Access database. 2008.

For 2006-2007 Reading: New York State Education Department, Office of Information and Reporting Services. Grades 3-8 English Language Arts Test Results for 2007. Data accessed online at [www.emsc.nysed.gov/irts/press-release/20070522/home.htm](http://www.emsc.nysed.gov/irts/press-release/20070522/home.htm).

For 2006-2007 Math: New York State Education Department, Office of Information and Reporting Services. Grades 3-8 Mathematics Test Results for 2007. Data accessed online at [www.emsc.nysed.gov/irts/press-release/20070612/home.htm](http://www.emsc.nysed.gov/irts/press-release/20070612/home.htm).