

## Citations and Sources

### Community District Characteristics

#### **Total Population (2003)**

There were a total of 9,180 residents of NYC who were not allocated to any of the 59 community districts because their residences were technically located inside major parks which are not considered to be located within any community district; there were 367 in the Bronx, 2,034 in Brooklyn, 16 in Manhattan, 3,443 in Queens and 3,320 in Staten Island.

All population data were aggregated into community districts from Census block groups. Because some Census block groups overlap with more than one community district, the geographic distribution of the population was computed using the NYC Department of City Planning's pseudo-tract method. The pseudo-tract method distributes the Census tract population to the community districts by applying the percentage of the total population those community districts share to the population of the Census tract.

The previous edition of *Keeping Track* used Census 2000 population counts. The change in source may account for the difference between those counts and the estimates presented here.

Claritas, 2003.

Citizens' Committee for Children of New York, Inc. 2004.

#### **% White (2003), % African American (2003), % Latino (2003), % Asian (2003) and % Others (2003)**

"Others" include Hawaiians and Pacific Islanders.

Claritas, 2003.

Citizens' Committee for Children of New York, Inc. 2004.

#### **Latino Total (2003)**

There were a total of 9,180 Latino residents of NYC who were not allocated to any of the 59 community districts because their residences were technically located inside major parks which are not considered to be located within any community district; 137 in the Bronx, 211 in Brooklyn, 1 in Manhattan, 691 in Queens and 723 in Staten Island.

Claritas, 2003.

Citizens' Committee for Children of New York, Inc. 2004.

#### **Mexican (2003), Puerto Rican (2003), Cuban (2003), Other Latino (2003)**

There were a number of Latino residents of NYC who were not allocated to any of the 59 community districts because their residences were technically located inside major parks which are not considered to be located within any community district; 12 Mexicans, 93 Puerto Ricans, 6 Cubans, and 26 other Latinos in the Bronx; 7 Mexicans, 80 Puerto Ricans, 3 Cubans, and 121 other Latinos in Brooklyn; 1 other Latino in Manhattan; 31 Mexicans, 188 Puerto Ricans, 30 Cubans, and 441 other Latinos in Queens; and 116 Mexicans, 432 Puerto Ricans, 20 Cubans, and 155 other Latinos in Staten Island.

Data on other Latino identities were not available for this edition of *Keeping Track*.

Claritas, 2003.

Citizens' Committee for Children of New York, Inc. 2004.

#### **Asian Total (2003)**

There were a total of 727 Asian residents of NYC who were not allocated to any of the 59 community districts because their residences were technically located inside major parks which are not considered to be located within any community district; 11 in the Bronx, 83 in Brooklyn, 507 in Queens and 126 in Staten Island.

Claritas, 2003.

Citizens' Committee for Children of New York, Inc. 2004.

#### **Asian Indian (2003), Chinese (2003), Filipino (2003), Japanese (2003), Korean (2003), Thai (2003), Vietnamese (2003) and Other Asian (2003)**

There were a number of Asian residents of NYC who were not allocated to any of the 59 community districts because their residences were technically located inside major parks which are not considered to be located within any community district; 1 Asian Indian, 1 Filipino, 1 Japanese, and 8 other Asians in the Bronx; 10 Asian Indians, 40 Chinese, 5 Filipinos, 9 Japanese, 7 Koreans, 4 Vietnamese and 8 other Asians in Brooklyn; 182 Asian Indians, 198 Chinese, 14 Filipinos, 19 Japanese, 39 Koreans, 1 Thai, 1 Vietnamese, and 45

other Asians in Queens; 40 Asian Indians, 35 Chinese, 25 Filipinos, 1 Japanese, 3 Koreans, 3 Thai, 7 Vietnamese and 13 Other Asians in Staten Island.

Other Asians include Cambodians, Hmong, and Laotians, as well as other identities. Specific data on other Asian identities were not available for this year.

Claritas, 2003.

Citizens' Committee for Children of New York, Inc. 2004.

**Total Population Under 18 Years (2003), Children Under 5 Years (2003), Children 5-9 Years (2003), Children 10-14 Years (2003), Children 15-17 Years (2003)**

There was a total of 1,902 children under 18 years, including 589 children under 5 years, 499 children 5-9 years, 522 children 10-14 years and 292 children 15-17 years who were not allocated to any of the 59 community districts because their residences were technically located inside major parks which are not considered to be located within any community district; in the Bronx, 38, 28, 25 and 20, respectively; in Brooklyn, 91, 70, 70 and 44, respectively; in Manhattan, 0, 0, 1 and 1, respectively; in Queens, 167, 149, 169 and 99, respectively; and in Staten Island 293, 252, 257 and 128, respectively.

The previous edition of *Keeping Track* listed children 15-18 years and the total population 18 years and under, rather than 15-17 years and total population under 18 years as is shown here. Data on the 15-18 age group were not available for this year. The difference in age groups may partially account for the difference in the number of children between the previous and present editions of *Keeping Track*.

Claritas, 2003.

Citizens' Committee for Children of New York, Inc. 2004.

**% Children Under 18 Years White (2003), % Children Under 18 Years African American (2003), % Children Under 18 Years Latino (2003) and % Children Under 18 Years Asian (2003)**

The white, African American and Asian categories are not ethnically exclusive, meaning they may include Latinos. Latino children may be of any race. The previous edition of *Keeping Track* used ethnically exclusive race categories, meaning that Latinos were counted either as Latino, white, African American, or Asian, but could not be counted under two categories.

Claritas, 2003.

Citizens' Committee for Children of New York, Inc. 2004.

**Total Households (2003), Family Households (2003), Married-Couple Families (2003), Married-Couple Families with Own Child Under 18 Years (2003), Other Families (2003), Single Mom with Own Children Under 18 Years (2003) and Single Dad with Own Children Under 18 Years (2003)**

There was a total of 3,630 households, 2,103 family households, 1,514 married-couple families, 745 married-couple families with own child under 18 years, 589 other families, 236 single moms with own children under 18 years and 64 single dads with own children under 18 years in NYC who were not allocated to any of the 59 community districts because their residences were technically located inside major parks which are not considered to be located within any community district; 130, 81, 30, 19, 51, 34 and 2, respectively in the Bronx; 941, 402, 296, 112, 106, 38 and 11, respectively in Brooklyn; 2, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0 and 0, respectively in Manhattan; 1,404, 800, 593, 261, 207, 61 and 18, respectively in Queens; and 1,153, 819, 594, 352, 225, 103 and 33, respectively in Staten Island.

Data on family composition by race/ethnicity were not available for this year.

Claritas, 2003.

Citizens' Committee for Children of New York, Inc. 2004.

**Live Births (2001)**

New York City Department of Health and Mental Hygiene. Office of Vital Statistics and Epidemiology. Birth and Death Master Files. 2001.

**Children Per Square Mile (2003)**

The number of children under 18 years old divided by the number of square miles in each community district.

Claritas, 2003.

Citizens' Committee for Children of New York, Inc. 2004.

The City of New York Office of Management and Budget. The Department of City Planning. *Community District Needs Fiscal Year 2001 for Bronx, Brooklyn, Manhattan, Queens and Staten Island*. 2001.

**% Households with Income <\$15,000 (2003), % Households with Income \$15,000 to \$24,999 (2003), % Households with Income \$25,000 to \$34,999 (2003), % Households with Income \$35,000 to \$49,999 (2003), % Households with Income \$50,000 to \$74,999 (2003), % Households with Income \$75,000 or More (2003)**

Data on income categories used in the previous edition of *Keeping Track* were not available for this edition of *Keeping Track*.

Claritas, 2003.

Citizens' Committee for Children of New York, Inc. 2004.

#### **Median Household Income (2002)**

The previous edition of *Keeping Track* used Census 2000 data, which are not directly comparable to the data presented here.

U.S. Bureau of the Census. New York City Housing Vacancy Survey. 2002.

Citizens' Committee for Children of New York, Inc. 2004.

**% Families with Income Under \$15,000 (2003), % Families with Income \$15,000 to \$24,999 (2003), % Families with Income \$25,000 to \$34,999 (2003), % Families with Income \$35,000 to \$49,999 (2003), % Families with Income \$50,000 to \$74,999 (2003), % Families with Income \$75,000 or More (2003)**

Data on income categories used in the previous edition of *Keeping Track* were not available for this edition of *Keeping Track*.

Claritas, 2003.

Citizens' Committee for Children of New York, Inc. 2004.

#### **% Families at Self-Sufficiency Standard (2003)**

The figure represents an estimate of the percentage of families who have sufficient income to meet their basic needs adequately without public or private assistance. The calculation is based on the Self-Sufficiency Standard by locality for NYC prepared by the Women's Center for Education and Career Advancement. The variables included in determining the Self-Sufficiency Standard are: housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, miscellaneous costs, and taxes. The calculation is based on the self-sufficiency wage for a family composed of 2 adults, 1 infant and 1 preschooler. The monetary values in the standard have been converted to 2003 constant dollars in order to compare with 2003 family incomes.

Women's Center for Education and Career Advancement, *The Self-Sufficiency Standard for the City of New York*, September 2000.

Citizens' Committee for Children of New York, Inc. 2004.

#### **% Families with Children Under 18 Below Poverty Level (2003)**

The previous edition of *Keeping Track* used Census 2000 data on children below the poverty level. Data on children below the poverty level by community district were not available for this edition of *Keeping Track*.

Claritas, 2003.

Citizens' Committee for Children of New York, Inc. 2004.

#### **Adult Unemployment Rate (2002)**

New York State Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Division of Research and Statistics. *2002 Year-End Labor Force Data Disaggregated by Community District*. 2003.

#### **Children Born into Poor Families (2001), Percentage of Children Born into Poor Families (2001)**

The figures represent live births that were covered by Medicaid.

New York City Department of Health and Mental Hygiene. Office of Vital Statistics and Epidemiology. Birth and Death Master Files. 2001.

#### **Children Receiving Public Assistance (2002), Percentage of Children Receiving Public Assistance (2002)**

The City of New York, Human Resources Administration. Welfare Management System PA, Food Stamps, MA Basis Files. Child and Adult PA, SSI, and Medicaid Only Recipients Among Community Districts in New York City, October 2002; and Claritas, 2003.

#### **Women Receiving WIC (2002)**

These figures represent the number of low-income pregnant, breastfeeding, and non-breastfeeding postpartum women who received WIC in 2002.

New York State Department of Health. Division of Nutrition. *2002 WIC Program Unmet Need Report*.

**Percentage of Infants Receiving WIC (2002)**

The number of infants under one year old receiving WIC in 2002 divided by the total number of children under age one.

New York State Department of Health. Division of Nutrition. *2002 WIC Program Unmet Need Report*. Citizens' Committee for Children of New York Inc. 2004.

**Percentage of Children Receiving WIC (2002)**

The number of children one to five years old receiving WIC in 2002 divided by the total number of children one to five years old.

New York State Department of Health. Division of Nutrition. *2002 WIC Program Unmet Need Report*. Citizens' Committee for Children of New York Inc. 2004.

**Income Support and Job Centers (2003)**

New York City Human Resources Administration. Income Support Program. "Income Support Directory," as of September 2003.

**Children Receiving Emergency Food Assistance (2003), Percentage of Children Receiving Emergency Food Assistance (2003)**

The figures represent an estimate of the average monthly number of children served at food pantries and soup kitchens in 2003. The number of children served may be a duplicated count since multiple meals are served each day by food pantries and soup kitchens. Numbers for some community districts may be further inflated because some children may receive emergency food assistance outside of their community district of residence.

The Food Bank for New York City. Child Hunger 2003 (unpublished data). Citizens' Committee for Children of New York Inc. 2004.

**Food Pantries (2003)**

These figures include both food pantries and soup kitchens.

The Food Bank for New York City. Child Hunger 2003 (unpublished data). Citizens' Committee for Children of New York Inc. 2004.

**Percentage of Households Have One or More Vehicles Available (2003)**

Claritas, 2003.

Citizens' Committee for Children of New York Inc. 2004.

**Percent Home Ownership (2002), Percent Luxury Rentals (2002)**

Luxury rentals are defined as rental units with a monthly rent of \$2,000 or more.

The Housing Vacancy Survey is organized by sub-borough areas, which do not match perfectly with all community districts in Manhattan and the Bronx. The sub-borough areas encompassing community districts M01, M02, M04, M05, B01, B01, B03, and B06 have been divided evenly between their constituent community districts.

U.S. Bureau of the Census. New York City Housing Vacancy Survey. 2002. Citizens' Committee for Children of New York, Inc. 2004.

**Percent Housing Vacancy (2002)**

Unlike the official New York City housing vacancy rate which refers to rental units only, these figures represent the total number of vacant units (dilapidated, non-dilapidated, units available for sale, units available for rent, and units not available for sale or rent) divided by the total number of units, both vacant and occupied.

The Housing Vacancy Survey is organized by sub-borough areas, which do not match perfectly with all community districts in Manhattan and the Bronx. The sub-borough areas encompassing community districts M01, M02, M04, M05, B01, B01, B03, and B06 have been divided evenly between their constituent community districts.

U.S. Bureau of the Census. New York City Housing Vacancy Survey. 2002. Citizens' Committee for Children of New York, Inc. 2004.

**Percentage of Home Loan Applications Accepted (2002)**

U.S. Federal Financial Institutions Examination Council. Home Mortgage Disclosure Act. *Loan Application Register (LAR) & Transmittal Sheet (TS) Raw Data*. 2002.

Citizens' Committee for Children of New York, Inc. 2004.

**Percentage of Households Spent One Half or More Income on Rent (2002)**

The Housing Vacancy Survey is organized by sub-borough areas, which do not match perfectly with all community districts in Manhattan and the Bronx. The sub-borough areas encompassing community districts M01, M02, M04, M05, B01, B01, B03, and B06 have been divided evenly between their constituent community districts.

U.S. Bureau of the Census. New York City Housing Vacancy Survey. 2002.

Citizens' Committee for Children of New York, Inc. 2004.

**Percentage of Over-Crowded Rental Housing (2002)**

These figures represent the number of rental units occupied by more than one person per room.

There was a calculation error in this indicator in the previous edition of *Keeping Track*. This may account for any discrepancy between those figures and the ones presented here.

The Housing Vacancy Survey is organized by sub-borough areas, which do not match perfectly with all community districts in Manhattan and the Bronx. The sub-borough areas encompassing community districts M01, M02, M04, M05, B01, B01, B03, and B06 have been divided evenly between their constituent community districts.

U.S. Bureau of the Census. New York City Housing Vacancy Survey. 2002.

Citizens' Committee for Children of New York, Inc. 2004.

**Fair to Poor Condition of Neighborhood Housing (2002)**

These figures represent the number of respondents to the survey who reported that the condition of residential structures in their neighborhood was "fair" or "poor." This was mistakenly referred to in previous editions of *Keeping Track* as "Fair to Poor Condition of Rental Housing." In fact, the indicator makes no distinction between rental and owned housing.

There was a calculation error in this indicator in the previous edition of *Keeping Track*. This may account for any discrepancy between those figures and the ones presented here.

The Housing Vacancy Survey is organized by sub-borough areas, which do not match perfectly with all community districts in Manhattan and the Bronx. The sub-borough areas encompassing community districts M01, M02, M04, M05, B01, B01, B03, and B06 have been divided evenly between their constituent community districts.

U.S. Bureau of the Census. New York City Housing Vacancy Survey. 2002.

Citizens' Committee for Children of New York, Inc. 2004.

**Tier II Homeless Shelters (2004), Tier II Homeless Shelter Capacity (2004)**

The City of New York. Department of Homeless Services. Division of Family Services. 2004 (unpublished data).

**Lead Paint Violations (2002), Lead Paint Violations Per 1,000 Children (2002)**

Number of lead paint violations per 1,000 children 1-4 years old.

The City of New York Office of Management and Budget. *District Resource Statement for the Department of Housing Preservation and Development for Fiscal Years 2002 and 2003*. 2003; and U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census 2000, Summary File 1.

**Number of Structural Fires, Number of Structural Fires Per 1,000 Children (2002)**

Number of structural fires, which include fires in residential, commercial, public or vacant buildings, per 1,000 children 0-18 years.

The City of New York Office of Management and Budget. *District Resource Statement for the Fire Department for Fiscal Years 2002 and 2003*. 2003.

**Fire Department Facilities (2002)**

The City of New York Office of Management and Budget. *District Resource Statement for the Fire Department for Fiscal Years 2002 and 2003*. 2003.

**Pounds of Toxic Air Emissions (2001)**

These figures represent the pounds of toxic air emissions released per year in each community district, as reported by federally mandated facilities.

New York City Department of Environmental Protection. *2003 Annual Report: Hazardous Materials Management in New York City*. 2003.

**Facilities Storing >10,000 lbs. of Hazardous Materials (2003), Facilities Per Square Mile Storing >10,000 lbs. of Hazardous Materials (2003)**

These figures represent the number of facilities storing over 10,000 pounds of hazardous substances.

New York City Department of Environmental Protection. *2003 Annual Report: Hazardous Materials Management in New York City*. 2003.

**Solid Waste Transfer Stations (2004)**

Solid waste transfer stations include putrescible, non-putrescible and fill transfer stations.

The City of New York Department of Sanitation. Bureau of Public Information. 2004 (unpublished data).

**Percentage of Streets Rated Acceptably Clean (2002)**

The City of New York Office of Management and Budget. *District Resource Statement for the Department of Sanitation for Fiscal Years 2002 and 2003*. 2003.

**Buildings Demolished (2002)**

The City of New York Office of Management and Budget. *District Resource Statement for the Department of Housing Preservation and Development for Fiscal Years 2002 and 2003*. 2003.

**Reported Violent Felonies (2001), Reported Violent Felonies Per 1,000 Children (2001)**

The figures represent the number of violent felonies compared to the number of children 0-18 years old in each community district.

In the Bronx, Brooklyn, and Queens all police precincts are coterminous with the community districts, but this is not true for Manhattan and Staten Island. Therefore, reported violent felonies for precincts in Manhattan and Staten Island are allocated proportionately to the population they serve within the community districts.

City of New York Police Department. Office of Management Analysis and Planning. Crime Analysis Unit. *Statistical Report: Complaints and Arrests, 2001*. 2003.

**Violent Felony Arrests (2001), Reported Felonies (2001), Reported Felonies Per 1,000 Residents (2001), Felony Arrests (2001), Felony Arrests Per 1,000 Residents (2001), Total Arrests (2001), Total Arrests Per 1,000 Residents (2001)**

In the Bronx, Brooklyn, and Queens all police precincts are coterminous with the community districts, but this is not true for Manhattan and Staten Island. Therefore, reported violent felonies for precincts in Manhattan and Staten Island are allocated proportionately to the population they serve within the community districts.

City of New York Police Department. Office of Management Analysis and Planning. Crime Analysis Unit. *Statistical Report: Complaints and Arrests, 2001*. 2003.

**NYPD Facilities (2004)**

Includes patrol precincts, Harbor Unit, housing police, mounted troops, and highway units.

New York City Police Department. 2004 (unpublished data).

**Children Per Park Acre (2002)**

These figures represent the number of children (18 years and under) divided by the number of park acres in each community district. The number of park acres includes only parks, playgrounds, and recreation areas and excludes borough wide parks such as Central Park and Prospect Park.

The City of New York Office of Management and Budget. *District Resource Statement for the Department of Parks and Recreation for Fiscal Year 2002 and 2003*.

**Number of Playgrounds (2002), Public Recreation Areas (2002), Number of Ball Fields (2002), Public Indoor and Outdoor Swimming Pools (2002), Number of Public Tennis Courts (2002)**

Borough totals for these facilities may be higher than the sums of the community districts because of the existence of facilities in large parks which are not considered to be located within any community district. Public Recreation Areas were referred to as "Public Recreation Centers" in the previous edition of *Keeping Track*.

The City of New York Office of Management and Budget. *District Resource Statement for the Department of Parks and Recreation for Fiscal Year 2002 and 2003.*

**Public Library Branches (2003)**

The City of New York Office of Management and Budget. *District Resource Statement for Libraries for Fiscal Year 2002 and 2003.*

**Public Library Books Per Child (2003)**

Number of children's books in public libraries, excluding the central and reference libraries, divided by the number of children 18 years and under in each community district.

The City of New York Office of Management and Budget. *District Resource Statement for Libraries for Fiscal Year 2002 and 2003;* and U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census 2000, Summary File 1.

**Number of Bank Branches (2002), Total Bank Deposits (2002), Average Deposit Per Bank Branch (2002)**

Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation and the Office of Thrift Supervision. *2002 Bank and Thrift Branch Office Data Book Office Deposits and Addresses of FDIC-Insured Institutions.* 2003.

**Per Capita (16 Years & Over) Deposit (2002)**

The number of residents 16 years and over divided by the total bank deposit in each community district.

Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation and the Office of Thrift Supervision. *2002 Bank and Thrift Branch Office Data Book Office Deposits and Addresses of FDIC-Insured Institutions.* 2003.

**Laundromats (2003)**

The New York City Department of Consumer Affairs. 2003 (unpublished data).

**Supermarkets (2003)**

The New York State Department of Agriculture and Markets. 2003 (unpublished data).

**Business Improvement Districts (2003)**

New York City Department of Small Business Services. *Business Improvement District/Special Assessment District Mailing List.* 2003.

**Settlement Houses (2003)**

United Neighborhood Houses of New York. 2003 (unpublished data).

**Community Development Corporations (2004)**

The Enterprise Foundation. 2004 (unpublished data); and Local Initiatives Support Corporation. 2004 (unpublished data).

**No Prenatal Care (2001), Percent No Prenatal Care (2001)**

Percentage of births to women who did not receive prenatal care.

New York City Department of Health and Mental Hygiene. Office of Vital Statistics and Epidemiology. Birth and Death Master Files. 2001.

**Late Prenatal Care (2001), Percent Late Prenatal Care (2001)**

Late prenatal care is defined as care begun in the third trimester or seventh to ninth month of pregnancy.

New York City Department of Health and Mental Hygiene. Office of Vital Statistics and Epidemiology. Birth and Death Master Files. 2001.

**Low Birthweight Babies (2001), Percent Low Birthweight Babies (2001)**

Percent live births recorded as low birthweight at delivery (less than 2,500 grams or 5.5 pounds).

New York City Department of Health and Mental Hygiene. Office of Vital Statistics and Epidemiology. Birth and Death Master Files. 2001.

**Infant Mortality Rate (2001)**

Number of infant deaths (under one year of age) per 1,000 live births.

New York City Department of Health and Mental Hygiene. Office of Vital Statistics and Epidemiology. Birth and Death Master Files. 2001.

**Percent of Mothers Smoke/Drink Alcohol During Pregnancy (2001)**

These figures represent the number of mothers who smoked plus the number of mothers who drank, divided by the total number of mothers. There may be duplication if some mothers both smoked and drank.

New York City Department of Health and Mental Hygiene. Office of Vital Statistics and Epidemiology. Birth and Death Master Files. 2001.

**Percent of Births to Single Mom (2001)**

New York City Department of Health and Mental Hygiene. Office of Vital Statistics and Epidemiology. Birth and Death Master Files. 2001.

**Number of Asthma Hospitalizations (2001), Asthma Hospitalization Rate (2001), Number of Acute Respiratory Infection Hospitalizations (2001), Acute Respiratory Infection Hospitalization Rate (2001), Number of Pneumonia Hospitalizations (2001), Pneumonia Hospitalization Rate (2001)**

Number of hospitalizations for each illness per 1,000 children 0-18 years.

Citizens' Committee for Children of New York Inc., utilizing New York State Department of Health. Bureau of Biometrics. *2001 SPARCS Administratively Releasable Inpatient and Outpatient Files*.

Citizens' Committee for Children of New York, Inc. 2004.

**% Households with Children Which Are Smoking Households (2002)**

These figures represent the percentage of households with children under 18 years old where someone in the household smokes.

The Housing Vacancy Survey is organized by sub-borough areas, which do not match perfectly with all community districts in Manhattan and the Bronx. The sub-borough areas encompassing community districts M01, M02, M04, M05, B01, B01, B03, and B06 have been divided evenly between their constituent community districts.

U.S. Bureau of the Census. New York City Housing Vacancy Survey. 2002.

Citizens' Committee for Children of New York, Inc. 2004.

**Estimated Number of Seriously Emotionally Disturbed Youth (2003)**

Based on federal prevalence estimate that 11-13 percent of youth 9-17 years in New York State have a serious emotional disturbance (SED). To calculate this estimate we used an average of 12 percent.

United States Department of Health and Human Services. Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration. "Estimation Methodology for Children with a Serious Emotional Disturbance," in the *Federal Register*, Vol. 62, No. 193, page 5213. October 6, 1997.

Citizens' Committee for Children of New York Inc. 2004.

**Estimated Number of Uninsured Children Under 18 Years (2002)**

The estimated number of uninsured children (0-17 years) includes children from families in all income levels.

Urban Institute. National Survey of America's Families II. 2004 (unpublished data).

Citizens' Committee for Children of New York, Inc. 2004.

**Voluntary or HHC Hospitals (2003)**

United Hospital Fund of New York. Directory of Hospitals. 2003 (unpublished data).

**Child Health Clinics (2004)**

Health and Hospitals Corporation. *Child Health and Pediatric Communicare Clinic Directory*. 2004.

Note: the program providing Pediatric Resource Centers has been discontinued.

**Mental Health Programs Serving Both Children and Adolescents (2003)**

The list only includes programs that provide mental health services to both children and adolescents.

New York State Department of Mental Health. 2003 (unpublished data).

**Mental Health Programs: Child-Only (2003), Mental Health Programs: Adolescent-Only (2003)**

New York State Department of Mental Health. 2003 (unpublished data).

**Mental Health Family Support Sites (2004)**

New York City Department of Health and Mental Hygiene. Mental Health, Mental Retardation and Alcoholism Services. 2004 (unpublished data).

**Child Care Center Capacity Children 6 and Under (2003)**

These figures represent the number of registered Child Care Center slots for children 6 years and under and include 65,469 private slots.

New York City Department of Health and Mental Hygiene. Bureau of Day Care. *Registered Child Care Center Listing*. 2003. Citizens Committee for Children of New York, Inc. 2004.

**Group Family Day Care Capacity Children (2-12 Years) (2003)**

These figures represent the number of registered Group Family Day Care slots for children 2-12 year of age.

New York City Department of Health and Mental Hygiene. Bureau of Day Care. *Registered Group Family Day Care Listing*. 2003. Citizens Committee for Children of New York, Inc. 2004.

**Family Day Care Capacity Children (2-12 Years) (2003)**

These figures represent the number of registered Family Day Care slots for children 2-12 year of age.

New York City Department of Health and Mental Hygiene. Bureau of Day Care. *Registered Family Day Care Listing*. 2003. Citizens Committee for Children of New York, Inc. 2004.

**Head Start Capacity (2002)**

New York City Administration for Children's Services. Agency for Child Development. *Funded Capacity By Site and Option*. 2003.

**School Age Child Care Capacity (2003)**

This figure represents the number of registered School Age Child Care Center slots.

New York City Department of Health and Mental Hygiene. Bureau of Day Care. *Registered School Age Child Care Center Listing*. 2003. Citizens Committee for Children of New York, Inc. 2004.

**Estimated Unmet Need for Subsidized Child Care Children 6 Years and Under (2003)**

The estimate represents the number of children (6 and under) below the federal poverty level who need and would be likely to use paid child care.

Citizens' Committee for Children of New York Inc. 2004.

**Estimated Unmet Need for Out of School Time Services, Children 5-9 (2000), Estimated Unmet Need for Out of School Time Services, Children 10-13 (2000), Estimated Unmet Need for Out of School Time Services, Children 14-19 (2000)**

Citizens' Committee for Children of New York. *Out of School Time Programs and Services in New York City: Participation, Satisfaction and Barriers, A Public Opinion Survey of Parents of School Age Children in NYC*, conducted by Belden Russonello and Stewart. 2004.

Citizens' Committee for Children of New York. 2004.

**Universal Prekindergarten Capacity by Program Types (2004)**

These figures represent the estimated number of slots contracted by programs type, not the actual enrollment. This year there was an unusually large number of sites of unknown type in the dataset. This affects the counted capacity of each program type, since a number of sites of each type are presumably included in the "unknown" category.

New York City Department of Education. Office of Early Childhood Education. *Citywide Prekindergarten Directory*. 2004 (unpublished data).

### **Department of Youth and Community Development (DYCD) Program Services/Sites (2003)**

Department of Youth and Community Development. Unpublished data (2004).

### **YMCA/YWCA/YMHA Branches (2003)**

YMCA: <http://www.ymca.net> (accessed August 6, 2003); YWCA: <http://www.ywca.org> (accessed August 6, 2003); YM/YWHA: <http://www.ujafedny.org> (accessed August 6, 2003).

### **The After School Corporation (TASC) Sites (2003), The After School Corporation (TASC) Enrollment (2003)**

The After School Corporation. 2004 (unpublished data).

### **Public Elementary Schools (2003), Public Middle/Junior High Schools (2003)**

New York City Department of Education. <http://nycenet.edu/OurSchools> (accessed August 13, 2003).

### **Births to Teen Mothers (2001), Births to Teen Mothers (14-16 Years) (2001), Births to Teen Mothers (17-19 Years) (2001)**

New York City Department of Health and Mental Hygiene. Office of Vital Statistics and Epidemiology. Birth and Death Master Files. 2001.

### **Percent Births to Teen Mothers (2001)**

These figures represent the number of live births to New York City residents 14-19 years old divided by the total number of births to New York City residents.

New York City Department of Health and Mental Hygiene. Office of Vital Statistics and Epidemiology. Birth and Death Master Files. 2001.

### **Juvenile Arrests (Under 16 Years) (2001)**

In the Bronx, Brooklyn, and Queens all police precincts are coterminous with the community districts. This is not true for Manhattan and Staten Island, and therefore the number of youth 16-20 years old who were arrested in precincts in Manhattan and Staten Island were divided proportionately according to the population served within each community district.

New York City Police Department. Office of Management Analysis and Planning. Crime Analysis Unit. *Statistical Report: Complaints and Arrests*. December 2001.

### **Youth Arrests (16-20 Years) (2001)**

In the Bronx, Brooklyn, and Queens all police precincts are coterminous with the community districts. This is not true for Manhattan and Staten Island, and therefore the number of youth 16-20 years old who were arrested in precincts in Manhattan and Staten Island were divided proportionately according to the population served within each community district.

New York City Police Department. Office of Management Analysis and Planning. Crime Analysis Unit. *Statistical Report: Complaints and Arrests*. December 2001.

### **Youth 16-19 Years Unemployed (2002), Youth 16-19 Years Not in School and Not in Labor Force (2002), Youth 16-19 Years Not in School and Not High School Graduate (2002)**

Unemployed youth include civilian youth who were in the labor force and unemployed.

U.S. Bureau of the Census, 2002 American Community Survey, Table PCT036.  
Citizens' Committee for Children of New York, Inc. 2004.

### **Abuse and Neglect Reports (2003)**

The sum of the reports in each community district do not add up to the sum of the boroughs because some reports originate in an unknown community district. There were 754 unknown community district reports in Bronx; 674 unknown community district reports in Brooklyn; 355 unknown community district reports in Manhattan; 707 unknown community district reports in Queens and 113 unknown community district reports in Staten Island.

New York City Administration for Children's Services. 2004 (unpublished data).

### **Abuse and Neglect Reports Per 1,000 Children (2003)**

These figures represent the number of reports of child abuse and neglect per 1,000 children 0-17 years in each community district.

New York City Administration for Children's Services. 2004 (unpublished data).

**Percent of Abuse and Neglect Reports Indicated (2003)**

An indicated report is a report in which it has been determined that an instance of child abuse or neglect has occurred.

New York City Administration for Children's Services. 2004 (unpublished data).

**Active Preventive Services Cases (1999)**

These figures represent the number of active Purchased Preventive Services cases as of June 1999. More recent numbers of active preventive service cases were not available for this year.

New York City Administration for Children's Services. 2000 (unpublished data).

**New Preventive Service Cases (2003)**

New York City Administration for Children's Services. 2004 (unpublished data).

**Number of Children in Foster Care (2003)**

These figures represent the total number of children in the foster care system in 2003.

New York City Administration for Children's Services. 2004 (unpublished data).

**Number of Children Placed in Foster Care (2003)**

These figures represent the number of children who were placed in the foster care system in 2003.

New York City Administration for Children's Services. 2004 (unpublished data).

**Foster Care Placements Per 1,000 Children (2003)**

These figures represent the number of foster care placements per 1,000 children (0-17 years) in each community district.

New York City Administration for Children's Services. 2004 (unpublished data).

**Children Entered Foster Care in CD of Origin (2003), Children Entered Foster Care Per 1,000 Children in CD of Origin (2003)**

These figures represent the number of children placed in foster care in 2003 who were placed within the community district where they previously lived.

New York City Administration for Children's Services. 2004 (unpublished data).

**Number of Children Placed in Foster Boarding Homes (2003)**

These figures represent the number of children placed in foster boarding homes in 2003.

New York City Administration for Children's Services. 2004 (unpublished data).

**Number of Children in Foster Boarding Homes (2003)**

These figures represent the total number of children being served in foster boarding homes in 2003.

New York City Administration for Children's Services. 2004 (unpublished data).

**Number of Children Placed in Kinship Homes (2003)**

These figures represent the number of children placed in kinship homes in 2003.

New York City Administration for Children's Services. 2004 (unpublished data).

**Number of Children in Kinship Homes (2003)**

These figures represent the total number of children being served in kinship homes in 2003.

New York City Administration for Children's Services. 2004 (unpublished data).

**Number of Children Placed in Congregate Care (2003)**

These figures represent the number of children placed in congregate care in 2003.

New York City Administration for Children's Services. 2004 (unpublished data).

### **Number of Children in Congregate Care (2003)**

These figures represent the total number of children being served in congregate care in 2003.

New York City Administration for Children's Services. 2004 (unpublished data).

### **Community School District Characteristics**

Education data are still reported by the 32 former Community School Districts, rather than by the 10 Regions. The Community School Districts relate to the Regions as follows:

Region 1 is composed of Community School Districts 9 and 10.

Region 2 is composed of Community School Districts 8, 11 and 12.

Region 3 is composed of Community School Districts 25, 26, 28 and 29.

Region 4 is composed of Community School Districts 24, 30 and 32.

Region 5 is composed of Community School Districts 19, 23 and 27.

Region 6 is composed of Community School Districts 17, 18 and 22.

Region 7 is composed of Community School Districts 20, 21 and 31.

Region 8 is composed of Community School Districts 13, 14, 15 and 16.

Region 9 is composed of Community School Districts 1, 2, 4 and 7.

Region 10 is composed of Community School Districts 3, 5 and 6.

The sum of data in the Community School Districts might not equal the NYC total due to some small "800" schools within buildings which were not included separately in the database.

The sum for the variables (number of students receiving free lunch, number of suspensions, number of incidents, number of immigrant students, number of ELL students, number of students in special education and number of students in resource room) for elementary and middle schools may not add up to the figures for elementary and middle schools combined due to rounding.

For Elementary Schools, Middle Schools and Elementary and Middle Schools Combined: NYU Institute for Education and Social Policy, *2002-2003 Annual School Report*, SPSS 03CSD flat file converted from NYC Department of Education's Annual School Report Access database. 2004.

For High Schools: NYU Institute for Education and Social Policy, *2002-2003 Annual School Report*, SPSS 03HS flat file converted from NYC Department of Education's Annual School Report Access database. 2004.